



MERCHANT &amp; GOULD P.C.

## United States Patent Application

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled FOCUS STATE THEMEING, filed on April 5, 2001 and identified in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office as Serial No. 09/827,957.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

- a. ☒ no such applications have been filed.  
b. ☐ such applications have been filed as follows:

FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119			
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)			
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)
09/670,791	September 27, 2000	Pending

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)
60/196,004	April 7, 2000
60/195,593	April 6, 2000

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Albrecht, John W.	Reg. No. 40,481	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Ali, M. Jeffer	Reg. No. 46,359	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Anderson, Gregg I.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lycke, Lawrence E.	Reg. No. 38,540
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Mayfield, Denise L.	Reg. No. 33,732
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Berns, John M.	Reg. No. 43,496	McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
Black, Bruce E.	Reg. No. 41,622	Mitchem, M. Todd	Reg. No. 40,731
Branch, John W.	Reg. No. 41,633	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
Bremer, Dennis C.	Reg. No. 40,528	Nichols, A. Shane	Reg. No. 43,836
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	Parsons, Nancy J.	Reg. No. 40,364
Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
Campbell, Keith	Reg. No. 46,597	Phillips, Bryan K.	Reg. No. 46,990
Carlson, Alan G.	Reg. No. 25,959	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Caspers, Philip P.	Reg. No. 33,227	Prendergast, Paul	Reg. No. 46,068
Chiapetta, James R.	Reg. No. 39,634	Pytel, Melissa J.	Reg. No. 41,512
Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 25,148
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
Daley, Dennis R.	Reg. No. 34,994	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
DalGLISH, Leslie E.	Reg. No. 40,579	Roberts, Fred	Reg. No. 34,707
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Samuels, Lisa A.	Reg. No. 43,080
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 39,828
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
Glance, Robert J.	Reg. No. 40,620	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Goggin, Matthew J.	Reg. No. 44,125	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Spellman, Steven J.	Reg. No. 45,124
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Stoll-DeBell, Kirstin L.	Reg. No. 43,164
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Sumner, John P.	Reg. No. 29,114
Gregson, Richard	Reg. No. 41,804	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. 45,147
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
Hamer, Samuel A.	Reg. No. 46,754	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Tuchman, Ido	Reg. No. 45,924
Harrison, Kevin C.	Reg. No. 46,759	Tunheim, Marcia A.	Reg. No. 42,189
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Vandenburgh, J. Derek	Reg. No. 32,179
Holzer, Jr., Richard J.	Reg. No. 42,668	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Weaver, Karrie G.	Reg. No. 43,245
Kadievitch, Natalie D.	Reg. No. 34,196	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Whipps, Brian	Reg. No. 43,261
Keys, Jeramie J.	Reg. No. 42,724	Whitaker, John E.	Reg. No. 42,222
Knearl, Homer L.	Reg. No. 21,197	Wickhem, J. Scot	Reg. No. 41,376
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848	Withers, James D.	Reg. No. 40,376
Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946	Witt, Jonelle	Reg. No. 41,980
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443	Wu, Tong	Reg. No. 43,361
Leon, Andrew J.	Reg. No. 46,869	Xu, Min S.	Reg. No. 39,536
Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. 45,255

In addition, I also hereby appoint the following attorneys to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office in connection therewith:

Kate E. Sako, Reg. No. 32,628  
Daniel D. Crouse, Reg. No. 32,022





I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

**\*2748****8\***

Homer L. Knearl  
Merchant & Gould P.C.  
P.O. Box 2903  
Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903  
303.357.1633

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	<b>Full Name Of Inventor</b>	<b>Family Name</b> RAIZ	<b>First Given Name</b> Gregory	<b>Second Given Name</b> L
0	<b>Residence &amp; Citizenship</b>	<b>City</b> Bellevue	<b>State or Foreign Country</b> Washington	<b>Country of Citizenship</b> USA
1	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>Address</b> 3504 169th Avenue NE	<b>City</b> Bellevue	<b>State &amp; Zip Code/Country</b> Washington 98008/USA
<b>Signature of Inventor 201:</b> 			<b>Date:</b> June 29 01	
2	<b>Full Name Of Inventor</b>	<b>Family Name</b> EVANS	<b>First Given Name</b> Christopher	<b>Second Given Name</b> A.
0	<b>Residence &amp; Citizenship</b>	<b>City</b> Sammamish	<b>State or Foreign Country</b> Washington	<b>Country of Citizenship</b> USA
2	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>Address</b> 2728 206th Ter NE	<b>City</b> Sammamish	<b>State &amp; Zip Code/Country</b> Washington 98074/USA
<b>Signature of Inventor 202:</b> 			<b>Date:</b> 6/25/01	
2	<b>Full Name Of Inventor</b>	<b>Family Name</b> AMADIO	<b>First Given Name</b> Louis	<b>Second Given Name</b>
0	<b>Residence &amp; Citizenship</b>	<b>City</b> Issaquah	<b>State or Foreign Country</b> Washington	<b>Country of Citizenship</b> USA
3	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>Address</b> 5302 237th Terrace S	<b>City</b> Issaquah	<b>State &amp; Zip Code/Country</b> Washington 98029/USA
<b>Signature of Inventor 203:</b> 			<b>Date:</b> 6/25/01	
2	<b>Full Name Of Inventor</b>	<b>Family Name</b> TINLING	<b>First Given Name</b> Aaron	<b>Second Given Name</b> B.
0	<b>Residence &amp; Citizenship</b>	<b>City</b> Seattle	<b>State or Foreign Country</b> Washington	<b>Country of Citizenship</b> USA
4	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>Address</b> 4323 Phinney Avenue N	<b>City</b> Seattle	<b>State &amp; Zip Code/Country</b> Washington 98103/USA
<b>Signature of Inventor 204:</b> 			<b>Date:</b> 6/25/2001	

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be

material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
  - (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;
- or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
    - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
    - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
  - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
  - (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.